

# What's New in HCL RTist 10.3

updated for sprint 2019.35

# Overview

- ▶ RTist 10.3 is based on Eclipse Photon (4.8)
- ▶ HCL RTist is functionally equivalent and 100% compatible with IBM RSARTE.



HCL RealTime Software Tooling

Version: 10.3.0.v20190828\_1734

Release: 2019.35

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# Internal Transitions

- ▶ Internal transitions for the enclosing composite state can now be shown in a compartment beside the state chart diagram of the composite state.
- ▶ The transitions can be shown in columns to get a compact presentation



Rulers & Grid  
**Appearance**  
Advanced

Filtering

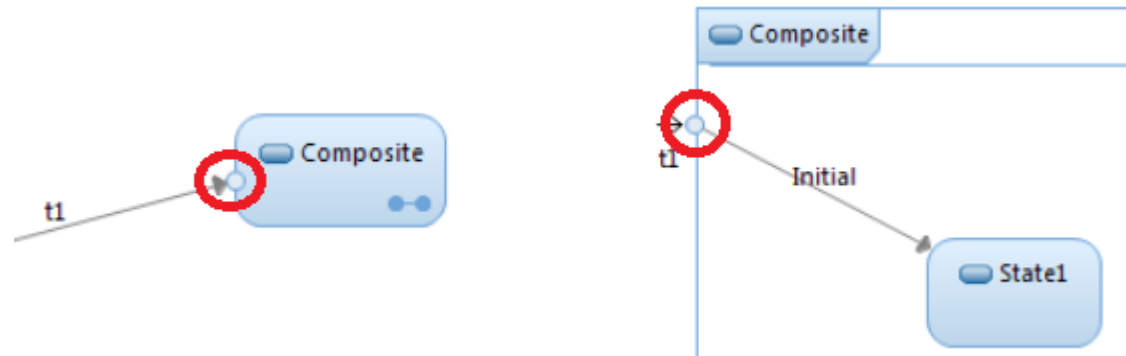
<input type="checkbox"/> Show Junction and Entry/Exit Point Names	<input type="checkbox"/> Show Transition Effects
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Show Choice Point Names	<input type="checkbox"/> Show Transition and Trigger Guards
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Show State Names	<input type="checkbox"/> Show Transition Events
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Show Transition Names	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Show Trigger Parameters
<input type="checkbox"/> Show Internal Transition Comments inside Compartment	<input type="checkbox"/> Show Trigger Ports

Enclosing State Internal Transitions

Show beside state diagram

# Navigation in Hierarchical State Machines

- ▶ A transition path can now more easily be followed in a hierarchical state machine by means of the "Go Inside" and "Go Outside" commands
  - Select an entry/exit point before going outside to highlight the same entry/exit point in the enclosing state machine. And in the same way when following a transition path into a composite state.



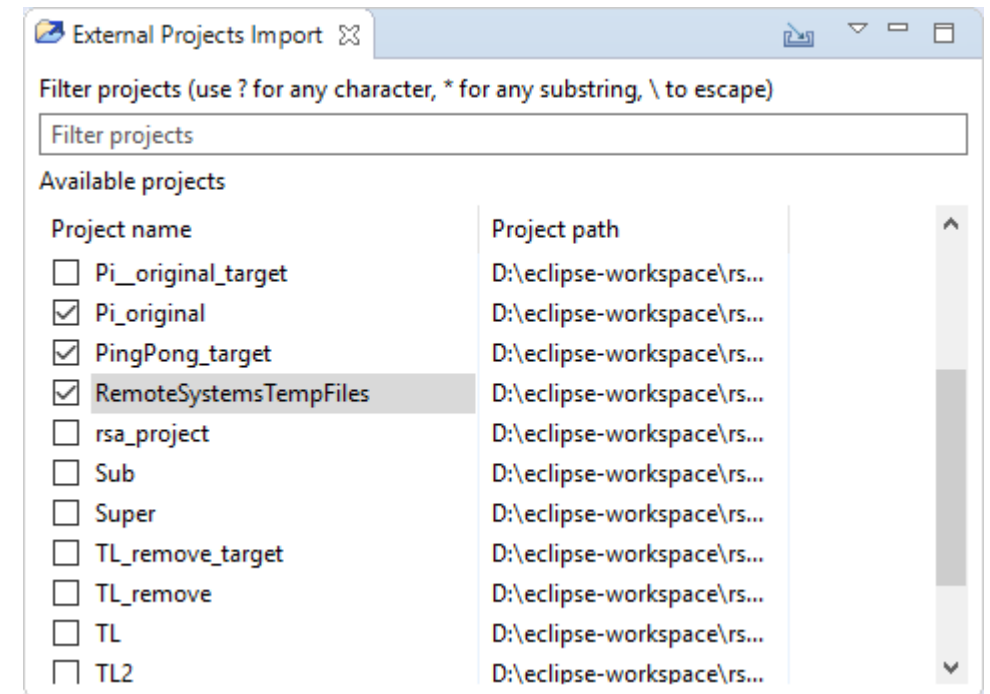
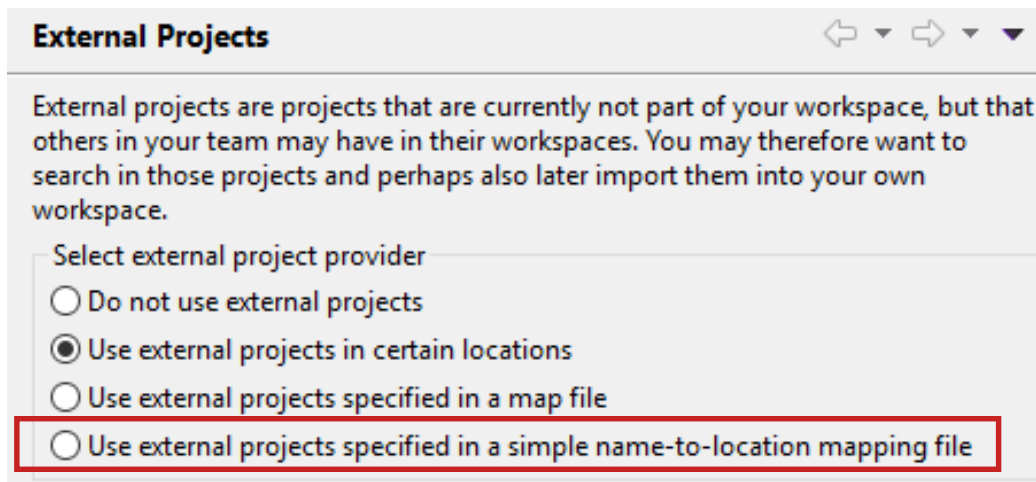
# Navigating to Diagrams in the Project Explorer

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- ▶ Perform *Navigate – Project Explorer* in the background of a diagram to navigate to the diagram in the Project Explorer
  - Previously it was only possible to navigate to the model element owning the diagram
  - Navigating to diagrams from search results also work now

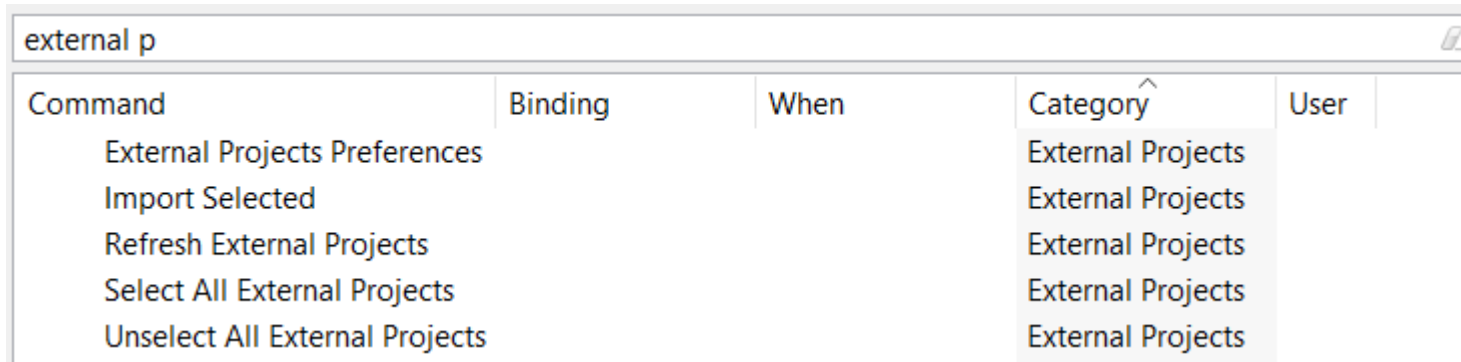
# External Projects Import (1/2)

- ▶ A new view makes it easier to import external projects into the workspace
- ▶ Define where to look for external projects and then import found projects easily into the workspace
- ▶ Now possible to specify the location of external projects with a file on the same format as is supported by the model compiler



# External Projects Import (2/2)

- ▶ Commands are available for working with the External Projects Import view using keybindings
  - Define your desired keybindings for the commands you want to use (there are no default keybindings for them)



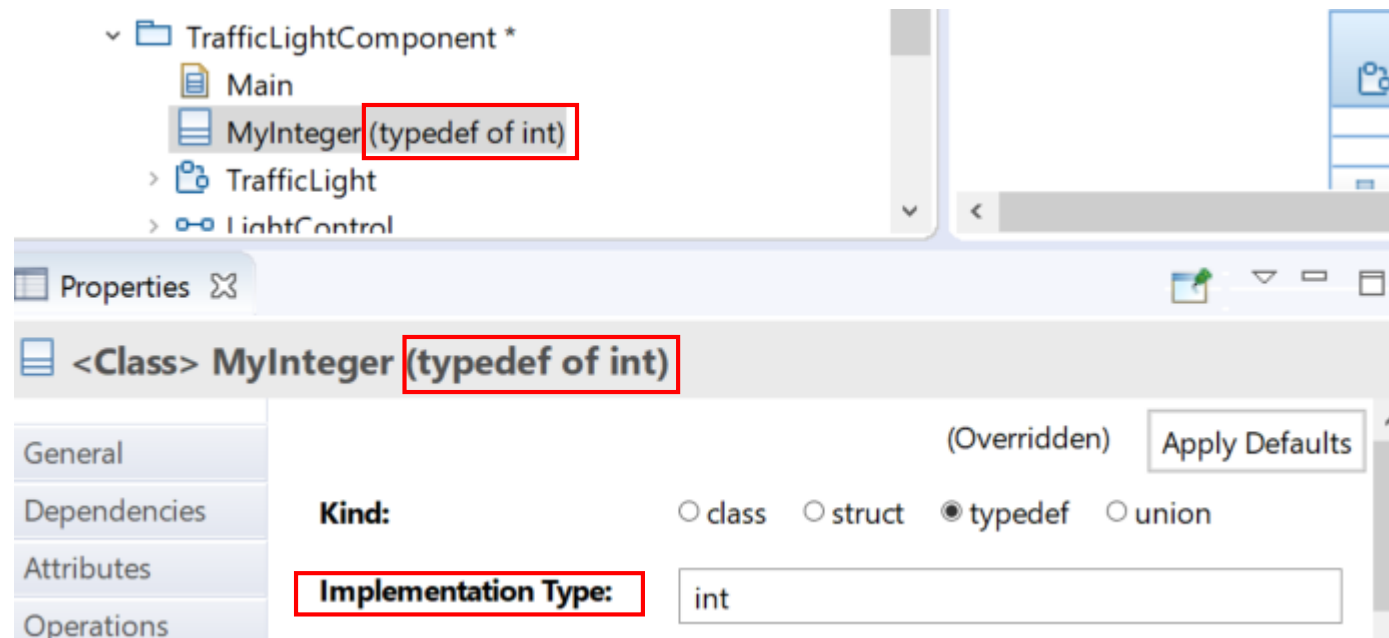
The screenshot shows a window titled "external p" containing a table with the following columns: Command, Binding, When, Category, and User. The "Category" column is currently selected, showing a dropdown menu with five entries, all labeled "External Projects".

Command	Binding	When	Category	User
External Projects Preferences			External Projects	
Import Selected			External Projects	
Refresh External Projects			External Projects	
Select All External Projects			External Projects	
Unselect All External Projects			External Projects	

- ▶ The External Projects Import view can now be filtered using project paths
- ▶ Often the view is automatically updated when external projects change (can for example be caused by switching branch in Git). If not, you can use the Refresh External Projects to update the list of external projects.

# Typedef Types

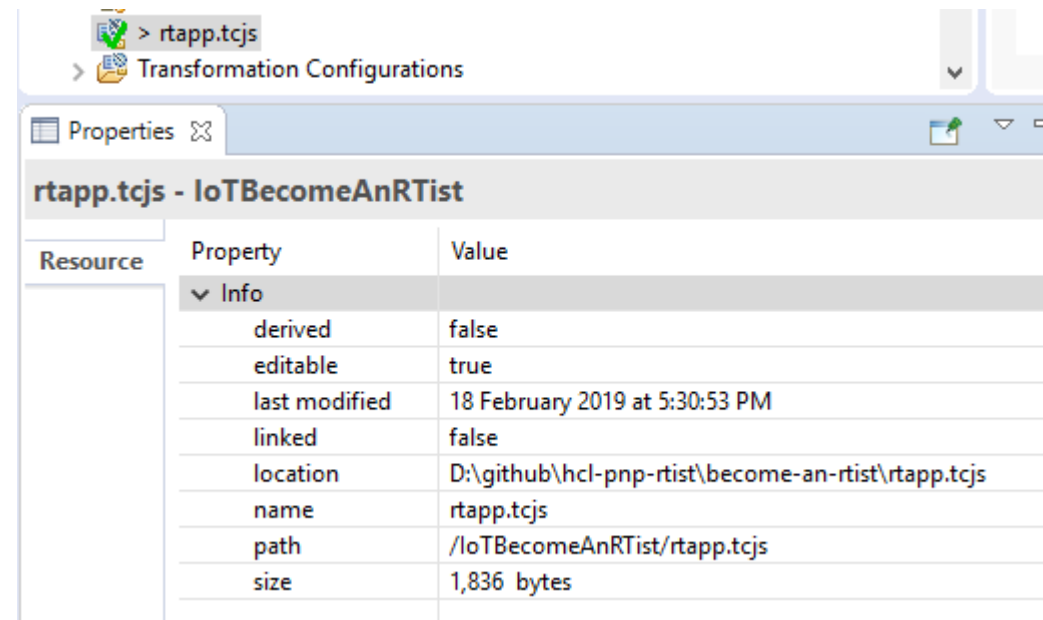
- ▶ The typedef implementation type is now shown in the Project Explorer, Properties view etc.
- ▶ The “Implementation Type” property is now accessible without scrolling in the Properties view





# Properties View

- ▶ When a TC is selected information about the .tcjs file is now shown in the Properties view

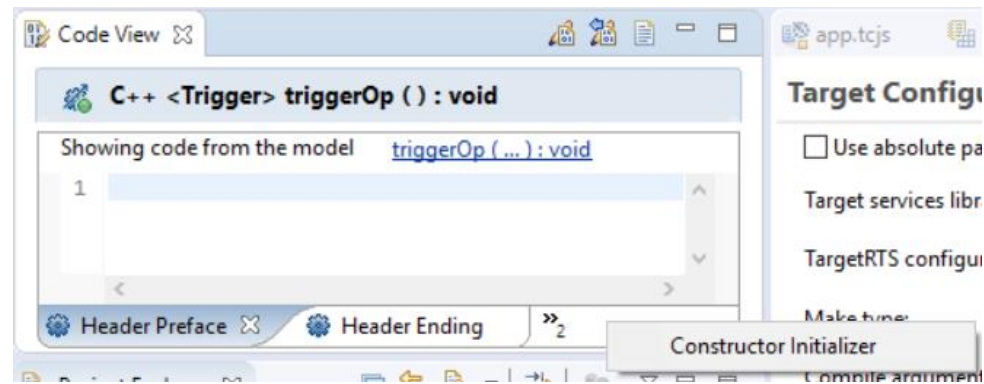


The screenshot shows a software interface with a breadcrumb path: > rtapp.tcjs > Transformation Configurations. Below this is a 'Properties' window titled 'rtapp.tcjs - IoTBecomeAnRTist'. The window contains a table with the following data:

Resource	Property	Value
	▼ Info	
	derived	false
	editable	true
	last modified	18 February 2019 at 5:30:53 PM
	linked	false
	location	D:\github\hcl-pnp-rtist\become-an-rtist\rtapp.tcjs
	name	rtapp.tcjs
	path	/IoTBecomeAnRTist/rtapp.tcjs
	size	1,836 bytes

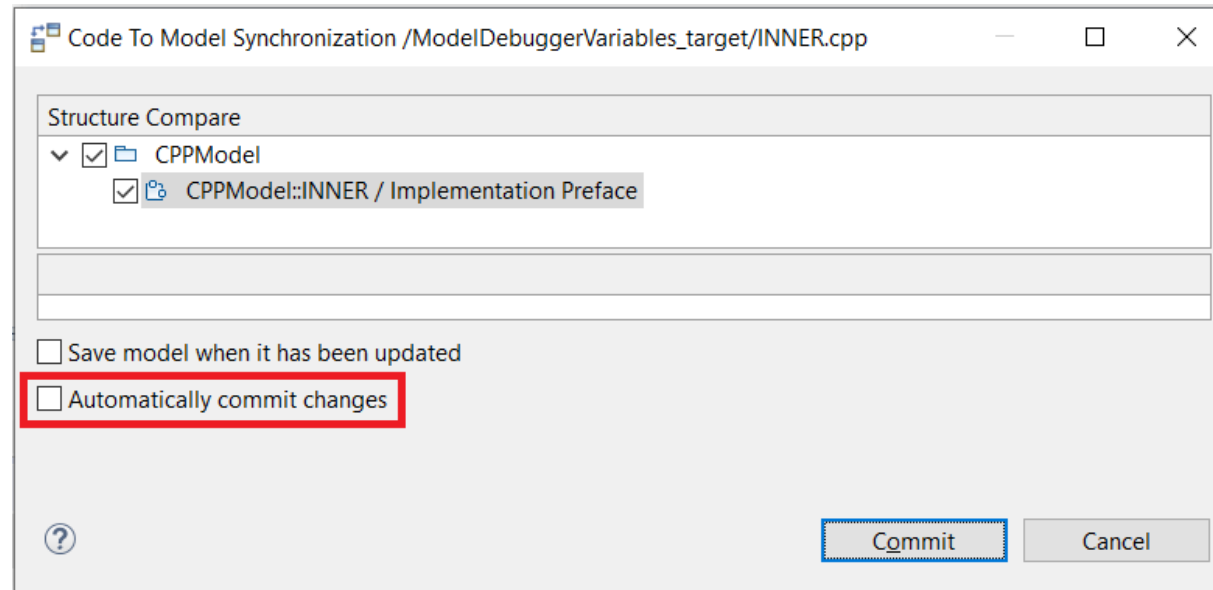
# Code Editing

- ▶ Some irrelevant code snippets are now hidden from the Code view
  - Constructor initializer for non-constructor operations
  - Body for interface operations and trigger operations
- ▶ Hidden code snippets can be made visible by means of the context menu



# Code to Model Synchronization

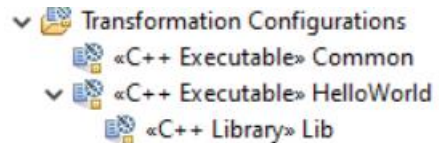
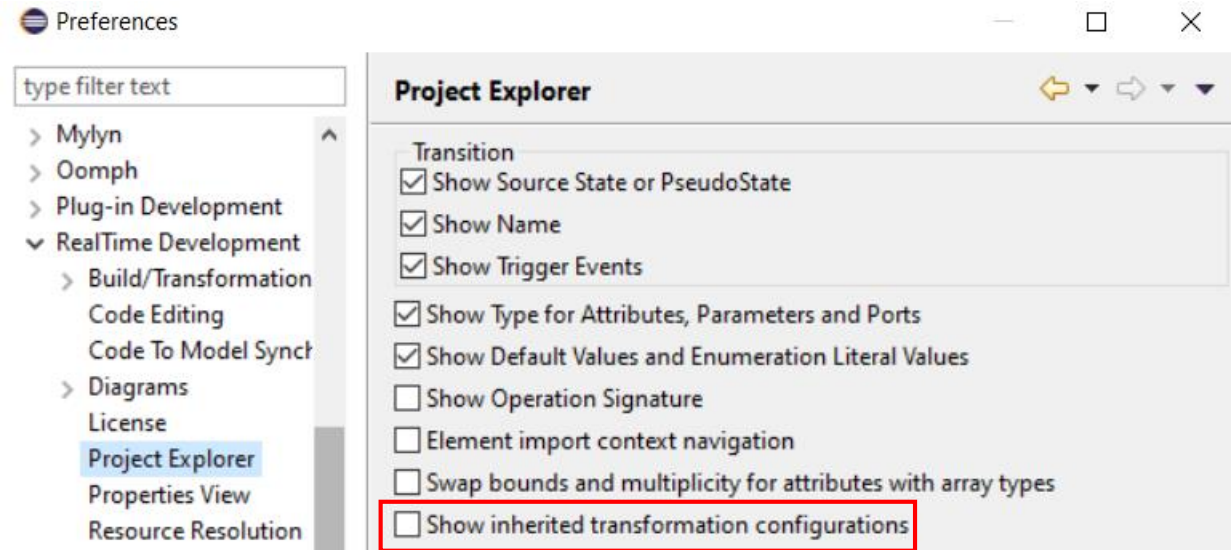
- ▶ The dialog that appears when synchronizing changes made in a generated file can now be automatically closed



- ▶ The new checkbox corresponds to a new preference *RealTime Development – Automatically commit changes from modified generated files*
  - When set, the dialog will be automatically closed after 2 seconds

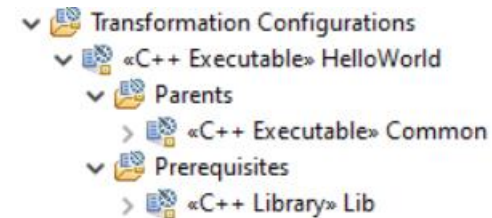
# Hide or Show Inherited TCs in the Project Explorer

- ▶ A new preference allows you to hide inherited TCs in the Project Explorer
- ▶ By default inherited TCs are not shown. Makes the Project Explorer more compact.



*with preference not set (default)*

- Only prerequisite TCs are shown as nested TCs

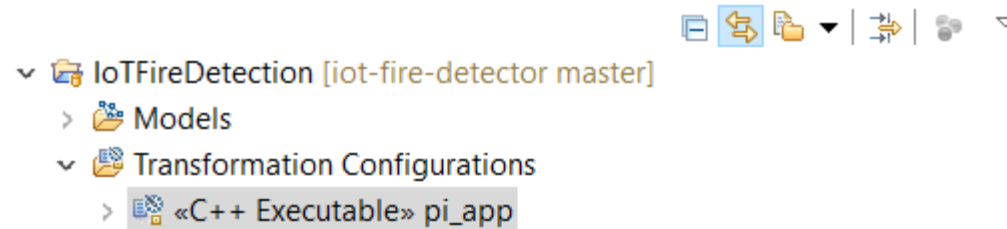


*with preference set*

- Both inherited and prerequisite TCs are shown as nested TCs (under virtual folders)

# Transformation Configuration Editor (1/2)

- ▶ Now supports the “Link with Editor” button of the Project Explorer



- ▶ Improved the command “Navigate to Inherited Value” so that it works in more situations



# Transformation Configuration Editor (2/2)

- ▶ If a TC contains anything but single and simple assignments of TC properties, only the Code tab can be shown
  - Other tabs are hidden since form-based editing is not possible in this case
- ▶ An annotation marker is shown in the ruler of the Code tab to pinpoint these JavaScript statements
  - Remove these statements to get back all tabs in the TC editor

```
9 tc.createTargetProject = true;
10x) tc.createTargetProject = false;
11 tc.targetProject = '/Course_target';
12 tc.compilationMakeCommand = 'mingw32-make';
13x) if (tc.createTargetProject)
14     tc.compilationMakeType = MakeType.MS_nmake;
15 tc.compileArguments = '${DEBUG_TAG}';
16x) JavaScript statement beyond simple assignment
17 tc.targetConfiguration = 'WinT.x64-VisualC++-15.0';
18 tc.targetServicesLibrary = 'D:\\git\\rsarte-target-rt\\r
19 tc.targetPlatform = 'platform/resource/Course/CDDMod
20 <
```

Code

# Access to Top-Level TC Properties from Prerequisite TCs

- ▶ A prerequisite TC can now access properties from the built TC (a.k.a. the “top-level TC”)
- ▶ This is useful when creating libraries to be built in many different contexts

For example:

```
let tc = TCF.define(TCF.CPP_TRANSFORM);
```

```
let topTC = TCF.getRootTransformationConfiguration();
```

```
tc.targetConfiguration = topTC.targetConfiguration || 'WinT.x64-VisualC++-15.0';
```

*if built as a prerequisite, use  
the target configuration from  
the top-level TC*

*otherwise, fallback to a default  
target configuration*

# Enable Support for File Artifacts

---

- ▶ The TC property “Enable Support for file artifacts” has been removed
- ▶ File artifacts will be translated to C++ if they are present among the source elements (i.e. they are now handled in the same way as all other kinds of model elements)



# Support for In-Class Member Initializers (C++ 11)

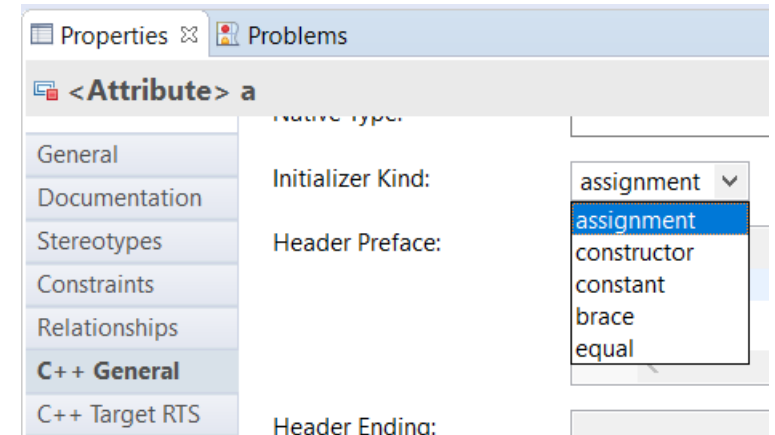
- ▶ Two new kinds of initializers are now supported for an attribute. They will both cause attribute initialization to be generated in the class definition itself, in the header file (supported since C++ 11).

- **Brace** – Use brace-style initialization of the corresponding C++ variable

```
int a { 4 } ;
```

- **Equal** – Initialize the corresponding C++ variable with an “equal assignment”

```
int a = 4;
```



# Operations without Return Parameters

- ▶ It's no longer necessary to explicitly set the return type to 'void' for an operation that does not return a result
  - An operation without a return parameter now translates to a void function without causing a warning
- ▶ Inconsistencies related to the return parameter are now detected (e.g. multiple return parameters, return parameter without specified type etc)

Return Type:  [Set return type ...](#)

▼ doItJustDoIt ()  
↳ return : int  
↳ return2 : bool

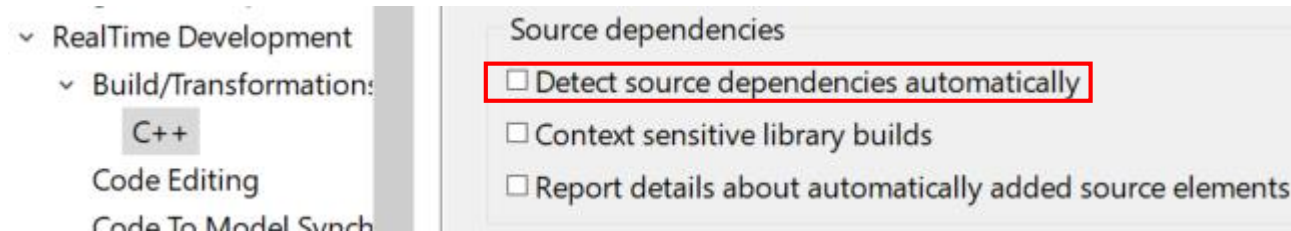
<Operation> doItJustDoIt ()

General	Qualified Name: <a href="#">CPPModel::TOP::doItJustDoIt</a> <a href="#">Copy</a>
Parameters	Name: <input type="text" value="doItJustDoIt"/>
Exceptions	Visibility: <input checked="" type="radio"/> Public <input type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> Protected
Documentation	Modifiers: <input type="checkbox"/> Static <input type="checkbox"/> Pure Virtual <input type="checkbox"/> Const <input type="checkbox"/> Virtual
Stereotypes	Return Type: <input type="text" value="int"/> <a href="#">Set return type ...</a>
Constraints	Signature: <input type="text" value="doItJustDoIt () : bool"/>
Relationships	
C++ General	

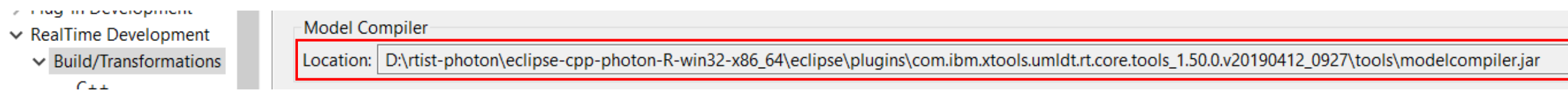
```
10:39:30 : INFO : Transforming model...
10:39:30 : ERROR : CPPModel::TOP::doItJustDoIt : Several return types are specified : [int, bool]
10:39:30 : ERROR : Transformation completed with 1 error(s)
10:39:30 : ERROR : Skipping build step because of transformation errors
10:39:30 : INFO : Done. Elapsed time 0.373 s
```

# Model Compiler (1/5)

- ▶ Support for automatic detection of source dependencies
  - The Sources list of the built TC can be dynamically extended to include all elements that are referenced (directly or indirectly) from built elements



- ▶ The location of the model compiler is now shown in the Preference page
  - Makes it easier to run it from the command line



# Model Compiler (2/5)

- ▶ A new script in <install dir>/rsa\_rt/tools/ makes it easier to launch the model compiler
  - No longer necessary to find the location of the containing plugin
- ▶ Running the model compiler with no command-line arguments will now show its help
- ▶ Make is now always run as part of building (it will detect whether something needs to be built or not)
- ▶ There are new preferences for the build server (i.e. the model compiler running in server mode)
  - It can now be disabled, so it isn't automatically launched at start-up (useful in case no build features are used)
  - A new button for opening the build server log (helps troubleshooting)
  - A new preference for automatically restarting the build server when it has been idle for a certain time

Build Server

Launch build server at start-up

VM arguments: -Xverify:none -Xmx4024m

Port range (syntax is lower:upper), restart is required : 61004:61020

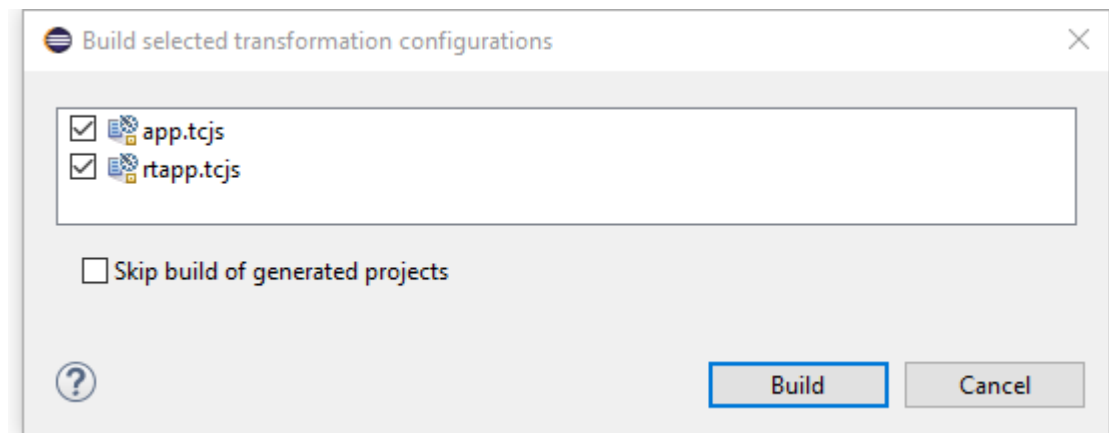
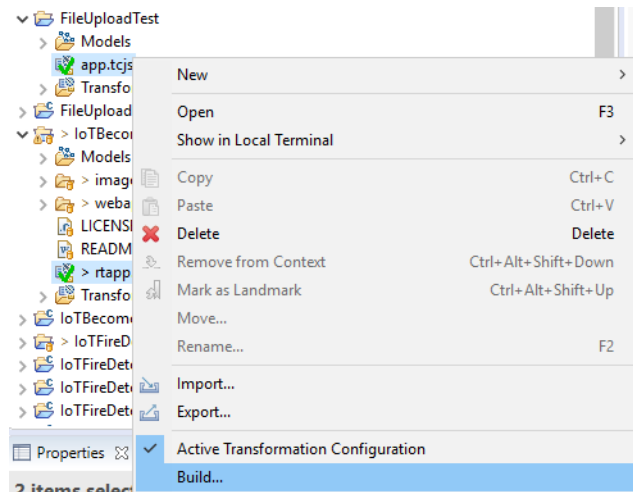
Status: server is running at port 61004

Restart Server Log

Restart build server on idle time (in mins) 30

# Model Compiler (3/5)

- ▶ It's no longer necessary to specify a license when launching the model compiler from command-line
  - The license of the RTist installation will be used
- ▶ Multiple TCs can now be built in one go
  - Select all TCs to build in the UI and perform the Build context menu command
  - The selected TCs will be built one by one consecutively



# Model Compiler (4/5)

- ▶ Environment variables can now be used in the "Build folder" of an external library TC
- ▶ Build variant scripts can now update TC prerequisites during the build. Also, there are now error messages printed if a build variant script tries to modify any TC properties that are not allowed to be modified (e.g. Type or Parents). In general, the handling of errors that may arise when interpreting a built variant script has been improved.
- ▶ The model compiler now detects if names of generated files clash (i.e. accidental overwriting of another file with the same name)
  - Can for example happen if you have model elements with the same name in different packages

# Model Compiler (5/5)

- ▶ Fully qualified state names can now be generated
  - Controlled by a new TC property
  - Useful if state names are not unique within a hierarchical state machine

```
static const char * const rtg_state_names[] =
{
    "<machine>"
    , "Waiting"
    , "Waiting::Engine1Stalled"
    , "Waiting::Engine2Stalled"
    , "Engine1Stalled"
};
```

- ▶ When running the model compiler from the command-line RSA\_RT\_HOME is now automatically set
  - You can override it using an environment variable or a Java system variable

## Code Generation

Top capsule: HelloWorld::HelloWorld

Compile data classes individually

Generate code qualifiers

Generate fully qualified state names

Optimize handling of frequent triggers

# Code Analysis

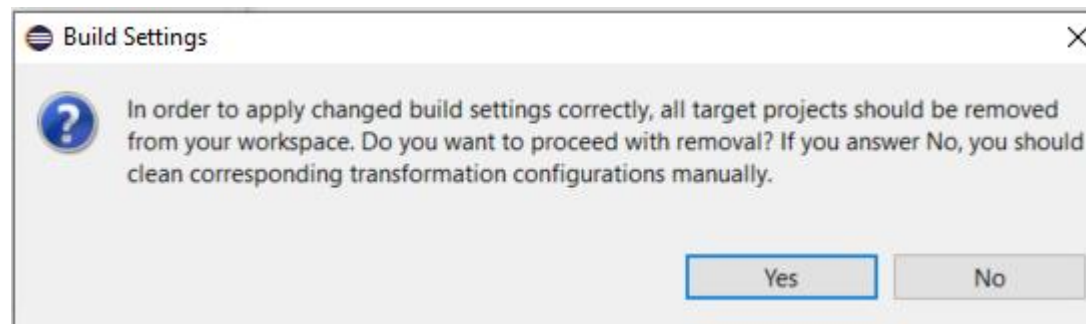
- ▶ Generated CDT projects are now set-up to use CDT GCC Built-in Compiler settings
  - Makes code analysis work better

```
14:19:58 : INFO : Generating XML file with CDT projects info...
```

```
14:19:58 : INFO : CDT GCC Built-in Compiler Settings provider will be applied to generated target projects for Code Analysis support
```

```
14:19:59 : INFO : Generating XML file with CDT projects info... Done
```

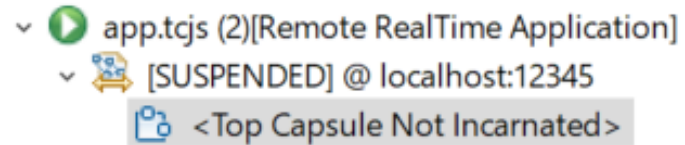
- Disable this in Preferences if not using a GNU compiler (*RealTime Development – Build/Transformations – C++ - Generate additional information for Code Analysis*)
- Note: When this preference is changed all target projects should be removed. A dialog appears to do this automatically.



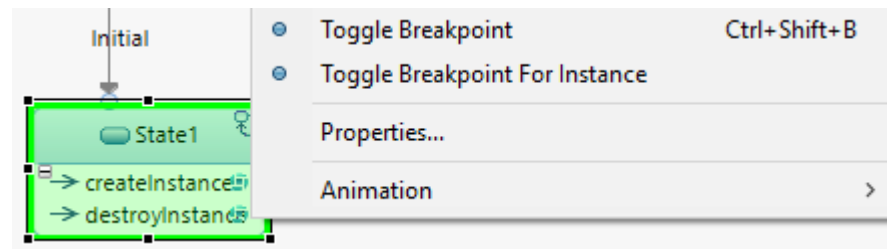


# Model Debugger (1/4)

- ▶ The Debug view now shows more clearly when the top capsule has not yet been incarnated
  - Also, ports for the top capsule are not shown until it has been incarnated



- ▶ “Type-wide” breakpoints are now supported
  - Breakpoints set before starting a model debug session applies to all instances of a capsule (“type-wide”)
  - In an instance diagram you can now choose if a breakpoint should be “type-wide” or only apply on that particular instance



# Model Debugger (2/4)

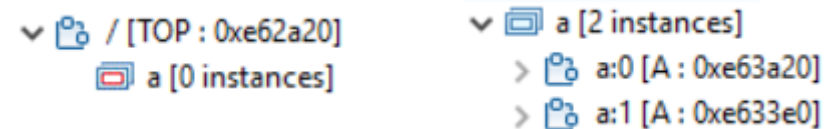
- ▶ Breakpoints are now more clearly described in the Breakpoints view
  - Distinction between “type-wide” and instance breakpoints



- ▶ In-line editing of data for an event in the Events view is now supported
  - Only use the browse (...) button when entering data spanning over multiple lines

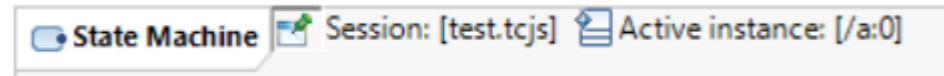
yellow	void	
createInstance	int	1
setTimer	int	1

- ▶ The number of instances in a capsule part are now shown in the Debug view
  - A special icon is used to denote empty capsule parts

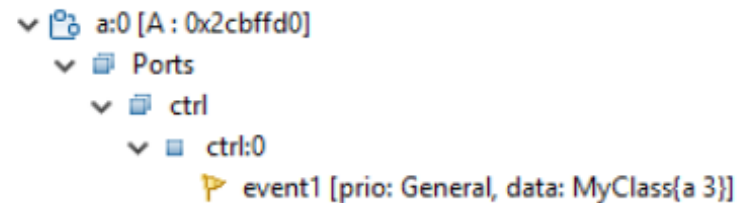


# Model Debugger (3/4)

- ▶ Instance diagram labels are more compact now
  - Shows the launch configuration name (by default named as the TC) and the instance path



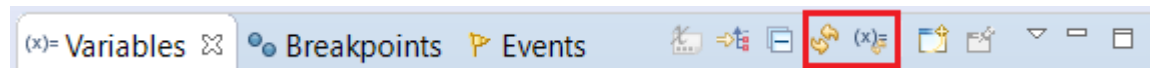
- ▶ Event queues are now shown in the Debug view. Under each port instance you can see the events waiting to be dispatched to that particular port instance.
  - The event priority and data (if any) is shown



- ▶ The Variables view now shows also private inherited attributes of a capsule instance

# Model Debugger (4/4)

- ▶ The Variables view can now show values of attributes also when the application is running
  - It's no longer necessary to suspend the application to view attribute values
  - The view is updated each time a new capsule instance is selected in the Debug view
  - It's also possible to force an update by pressing a new Refresh button in the tool bar
  - A new toggle button Toggle Monitor Variables lets the view automatically update whenever the value of an attribute changes at run-time



- ▶ Capsule incarnation initialization data can now be traced
  - Traced by means of a new “initialize” event

4	Capsule Incarnated			new INNER()	iINNER:0	36565 ms
5	Event Received on Port	initialize	int 0	Initialize@<system>	iINNER:0	36565 ms

# External Port Data

- ▶ The TargetRTS implementation of external ports has been extended to make it easier for code running in an external thread to pass data to an RTist application thread.

- Data can now be passed when raising an external event

```
// This function may be used only on threads other than the one on
// which the owner capsule executes. Data can optionally be included in the request.
// After calling this the owner capsule is automatically disabled from receiving another 'raise'
// request until 'enable' is called again.
int raise(const void * data = 0, const RTObject_class * type = 0);
```

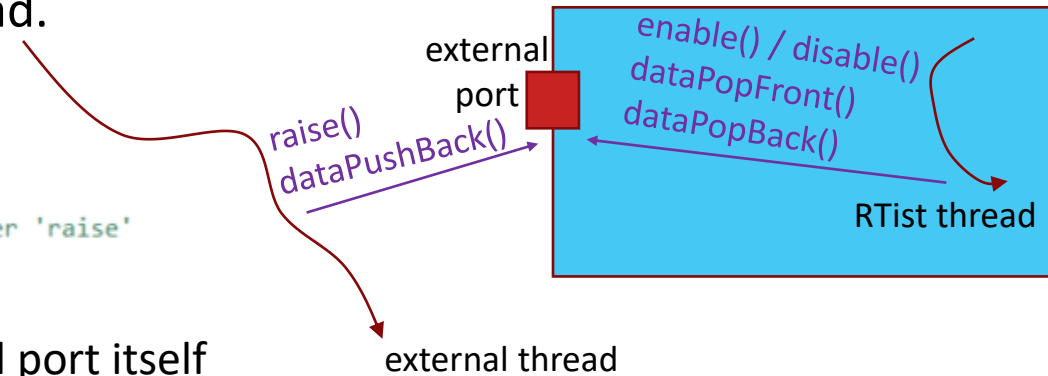
- A thread-safe shared data area (a list) also exists on the external port itself

```
// Put a data object at the end of the externalData list. The data object should be non-null and dynamically allocated by
// code in the external thread, which calls this function.
void dataPushBack(void*);

// Pops the front data object off the externalData list. Returns the number of remaining data objects in the list
// (the data will be null in case of error, for example when attempting to pop from an empty list).
// This function is usually called by the owner capsule thread, and it should delete the popped data object when done with it.
unsigned int dataPopFront(void**);

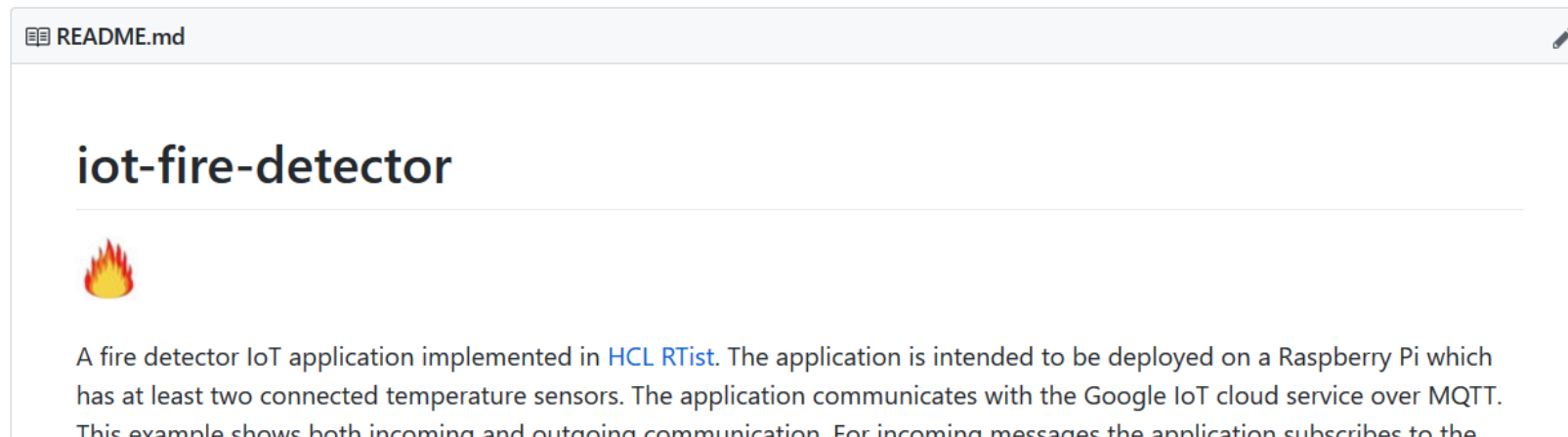
// Pops the back data object off the externalData list. Returns the number of remaining data objects in the list
// (the data will be null in case of error, for example when attempting to pop from an empty list).
// This function is usually called by the owner capsule thread, and it should delete the popped data object when done with it.
unsigned int dataPopBack(void**);

// Attempts to find a specific data object in the externalData list. If it is found it will be deleted.
void dataDelete(void*);
```



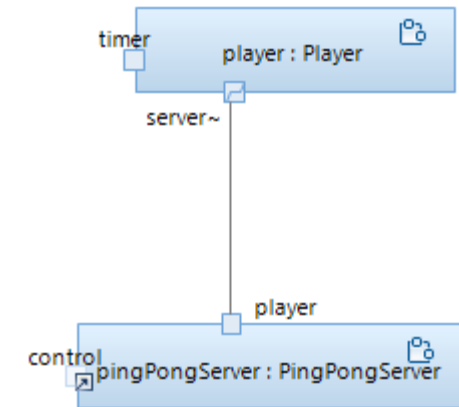
# GitHub Repositories

- ▶ A number of RTist sample applications have been created on GitHub
  - Focus is to show various ways how to send messages to or from a generated C++ application
- ▶ Also used for providing libraries of reusable functionality
- ▶ Repositories are located in the <https://github.com/hcl-pnp-rtist> organization and are MIT licensed
- ▶ Pull requests are welcome



# JSON API for External Communication with RTist Applications

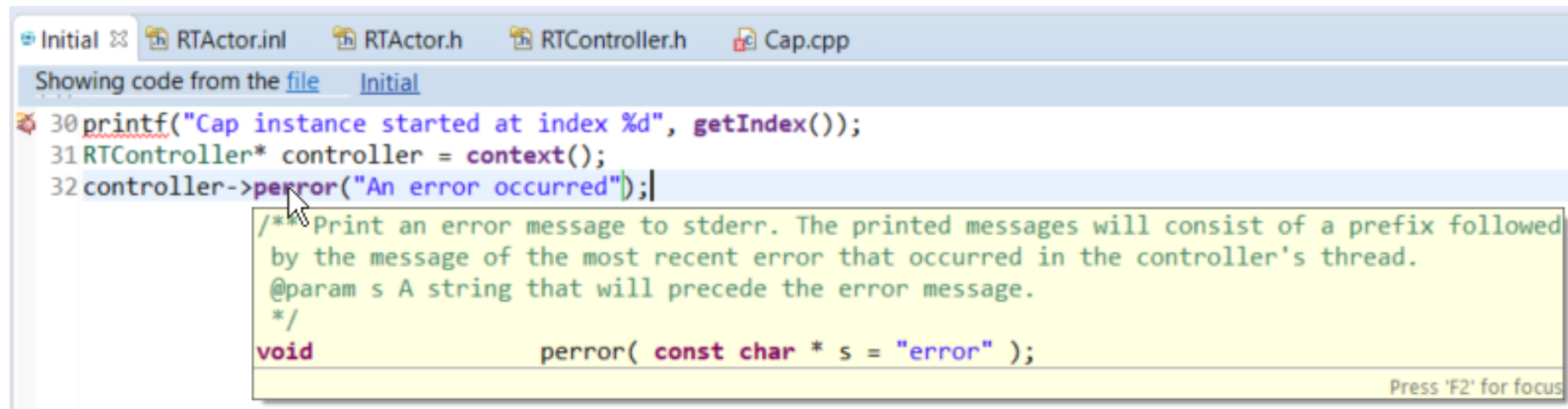
- ▶ [lib-tcp-server](#) is a library that allows an RTist application to communicate with other applications over TCP
  - Provides a JSON-based API for sending and invoking events on certain ports
  - Outgoing events on those ports can be routed to an external application
  - The external application can also reply on an outgoing invoke
  - Available on GitHub as an open-source library
- ▶ The API can be used for developing distributed applications
  - A light-weight alternative to using Connexis
  - [pingpong-distributed](#) is a sample distributed application built this way
- ▶ The API can also be used as a way to test applications
  - Black-box testing of the system interface, or white-box testing where some parts of the application are mocked out



```
{ "command": "sendEvent", "port" : "trafficLight", "event" : "test_int", "data" : "int 15" }
```

# TargetRTS Documentation

- ▶ The most commonly used classes and functions in the TargetRTS are now documented using Doxygen comments
- ▶ Generated Doxygen documentation is included in the Help
- ▶ This documentation is also useful when editing or viewing code in the Code editor



The screenshot shows a code editor with several tabs: Initial, RTActor.inl, RTActor.h, RTController.h, and Cap.cpp. The main window displays code from the 'Initial' file. The code includes a printf statement, a controller initialization, and a call to perror. A tooltip is visible over the perror function call, providing a description of its behavior and its signature.

```
30 printf("Cap instance started at index %d", getIndex());
31 RTController* controller = context();
32 controller->pererror("An error occurred");|
```

```
/** Print an error message to stderr. The printed messages will consist of a prefix followed
    by the message of the most recent error that occurred in the controller's thread.
    @param s A string that will precede the error message.
    */
void          pererror( const char * s = "error" );
```

Press 'F2' for focus

- Note that the Code view does not support showing these tooltips



# Searchable API Documentation

- ▶ Both the C++ TargetRTS APIs and JavaScript APIs are now searchable from the Help

The screenshot shows the Help page search interface. The search expression is "incarnate". The scope is set to "Default". The results are categorized under "Local Help (1-10 of 14 hits)". The first result is "C++ TargetRTS: Frame::Base Class Reference", which includes a description of the class and its members. The second result is "C++ TargetRTS: RTFrame.h Source File", which includes the file path and copyright information.

Help **Search** Related Topics Bookmarks Index

▶ **Search expression:**

incarnate

▶ **Scope** Default

▼ **Local Help (1-10 of 14 hits)**

**C++ TargetRTS: Frame::Base Class Reference**  
C++ TargetRTS Frame Base Public Member Functions | Static Public Attributes | List of all members Frame::Base Class Reference Represents a frame service port. More... #include < RTFrame.h

**C++ TargetRTS: RTFrame.h Source File**  
C++ TargetRTS com.ibm.xtools.umldt.rt.targetrts.storage rsa\_rt C++ TargetRTS include RTFrame.h 1 /\* 2 \* Licensed Materials - Property of HCL and/or IBM 3 \* Copyright HCL Techno

The screenshot shows the Help page search interface. The search expression is "initBuildVariants". The scope is set to "Default". The results are categorized under "Local Help (5 hits)". The first result is "JSDoc: Home", which includes a list of namespaces and a description of the documentation. The second result is "JSDoc: Namespace: BVF", which includes a description of the namespace and its methods.

Help **Search** Related Topics Bookmarks Index

▶ **Search expression:**

initBuildVariants

▶ **Scope** Default

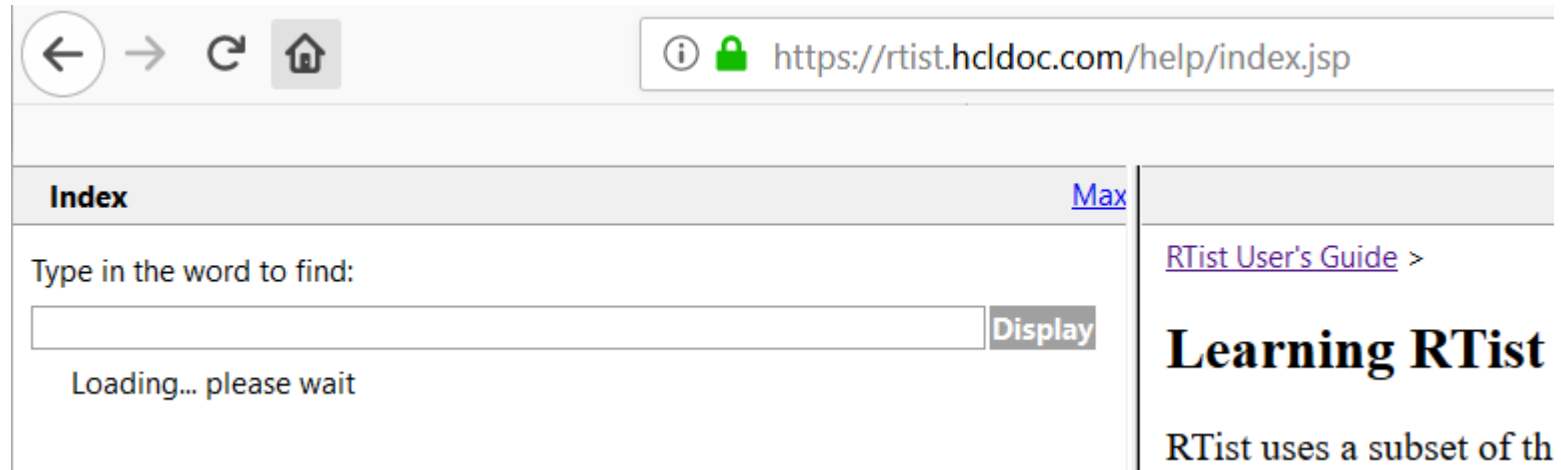
▼ **Local Help (5 hits)**

**JSDoc: Home**  
Home Namespaces BVF MSG TCF Global CppTransformType initBuildVariants load postProcess preProcess  
Documentation generated by JSDoc 3.5.5 on Tue Jan 15 2019 09:53:27 GMT+000...

**JSDoc: Namespace: BVF**  
Global &quot;Build Variant Framework&quot; object. This object is not available in build variant scripts that run in the context of the model compiler. Methods (static) add(... buildVar...

# Online Documentation

- ▶ The RTist Eclipse Help documentation is now also available on: <https://rtist.hcldoc.com/help/index.jsp>
- ▶ This documentation is now tagged to enable search engines to index the contents



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